

## 4.5 Equations/word problems with Rational Expressions

Ex 1

$$\text{cost} = \$100$$

	cost	# in group	Cost per person
original	100	x	$\frac{100}{x}$
new group	100	x-5	$\frac{100}{x-5}$

Each

less

more

$$\text{more} - \text{less} = \text{difference}$$

$$\left[ \frac{100}{x-5} - \frac{100}{x} = 1 \right] \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{no factors} \\ \text{in common in} \\ \text{denominators} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\cancel{x(x-5)} \frac{100}{x-5} - \cancel{x(x-5)} \frac{100}{x} = x(x-5)(1) \quad \therefore \text{LCD is the product of the denominators}$$

$$100x - 100(x-5) = x(x-5)$$

$$\cancel{100x} - \cancel{100x} + 500 = x^2 - 5x$$

$$0 = x^2 - 5x - 500$$

$$0 = (x-25)(x+20)$$

$$x-25=0 \quad \text{or} \quad x+20=0$$

$$x=25 \quad \text{or} \quad \cancel{x=-20}$$

So, there were 25 students in the original group.

Ex 0: The sum of a number and its reciprocal is  $\frac{5}{2}$ , what is the number?

Solution: Let  $x$  be the number

Then its reciprocal is  $\frac{1}{x}$

Equation is: 
$$x + \frac{1}{x} = \frac{5}{2}$$

	km distance	km/h speed	h time $\left(\frac{d}{s}\right)$
car	270	$x+10$	$\frac{270}{x+10}$
bus	160	$x$	$\frac{160}{x}$

$$(\text{time in car}) + (\text{time on bus}) = 5$$

$$\frac{270}{x+10} + \frac{160}{x} = 5 \quad \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{LCD:} \\ x(x+10) \end{array} \right]$$

$$\cancel{x(x+10)} \frac{270}{\cancel{x+10}} + \cancel{x(x+10)} \frac{160}{\cancel{x}} = 5 \cancel{x(x+10)}$$

$$270x + 160(x+10) = 5x(x+10)$$

$$270x + 160x + 1600 = 5x^2 + 50x$$

$$430x + 1600 = 5x^2 + 50x$$

$$0 = 5x^2 + 50x - 430x - 1600$$

$$\underline{0 = 5x^2 - 380x - 1600} \quad 5$$

$$0 = x^2 - 76x - 320$$

$$0 = (x - 80)(x + 4)$$

$$x - 80 = 0 \quad \text{OR} \quad x + 4 = 0$$

$$x = 80 \quad \text{OR} \quad \cancel{x = -4}$$

so bus is travelling at 80 km/h  
and car is travelling at 90 km/h

(Ex 3) Together it takes 2.4 hrs

In one hr it fills  $\frac{1}{2.4}$

Assume it takes  $x$  hrs for  
pump B to fill the tank

In one hr it fills  $\frac{1}{x}$  of the tank

Pump A will take  $x+2$  hrs  
and fill  $\frac{1}{x+2}$  in one hr

In one hr: pump A + pump B = together

$$2.4x(x+2) \left( \frac{1}{x+2} + \frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{2.4} \right)$$

$$\cancel{2.4x(x+2)} \frac{1}{x+2} + \cancel{2.4x(x+2)} \frac{1}{x} = \cancel{2.4x(x+2)} \frac{1}{2.4}$$

$$2.4x + 2.4(x+2) = x(x+2)$$

$$2.4x + 2.4x + 4.8 = x^2 + 2x$$

$$4.8x + 4.8 = x^2 + 2x$$

$$0 = x^2 + 2x - 4.8x - 4.8$$

$$0 = x^2 - 2.8x - 4.8$$

$$0 = (x - 4)(x + 1.2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 10x^2 - 28x - 48 \\ & 5x^2 - 14x - 24 \\ & \text{OR use} \\ & x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a} \end{aligned}$$

$$x - 4 = 0 \quad \text{OR} \quad x + 1.2 = 0$$

$$x = 4$$

$x = -1.2$  No Good

It takes pump B 4 hrs  
and it takes pump A 6 hrs