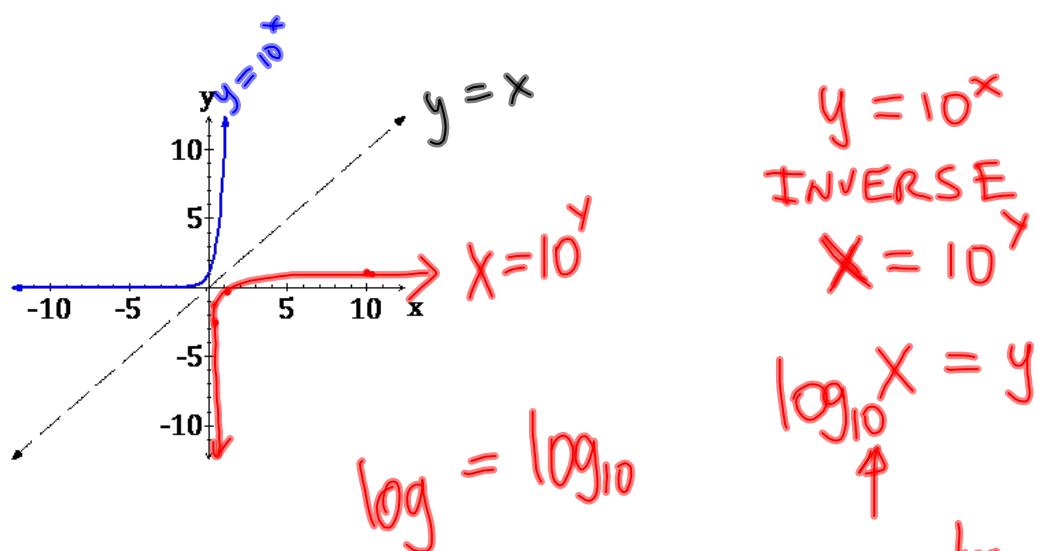


Unit Seven: Logarithmic Functions

7.1 Characteristics of Logarithmic Functions with Base 10 and Base $e \approx 2.718$

1. Use technology to graph the exponential function $y = 10^x$.
2. Complete the table of values for $y = 10^x$.
3. How can you use this table to create a table of values for the new function $x = 10^y$? *Switch x and y*
4. Sketch the graph of $x = 10^y$ on the same axes.
5. How are these two functions related? What is the connection to the line $y = x$?
6. The equation of the second function, $x = 10^y$, can be rewritten in another form called **logarithmic** form:
or

$y = 10^x$		$x = 10^y$	
x	y	x	y
-2	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	-2
-1	$\frac{1}{10}$	$\frac{1}{10}$	-1
0	1	1	0
1	10	10	1
2	100	100	2



7. Compare the characteristics of both functions

	$y = 10^x$ Exponential	$y = \log_{10} x$ Logarithmic
Domain	$x \in \mathbb{R}$	$x > 0$
Range	$y > 0$	$y \in \mathbb{R}$
y-intercept	(0, 1)	NONE
x-intercept	NONE	(1, 0)
Increasing/ Decreasing	Increasing	Increasing
End behaviour	$\mathbb{Q}_2 \rightarrow \mathbb{Q}_1$	$\mathbb{Q}_4 \rightarrow \mathbb{Q}_1$

8. Use graphing technology to graph the following functions and match them with those provided on the graph below

A: $y = \log_{10} x$

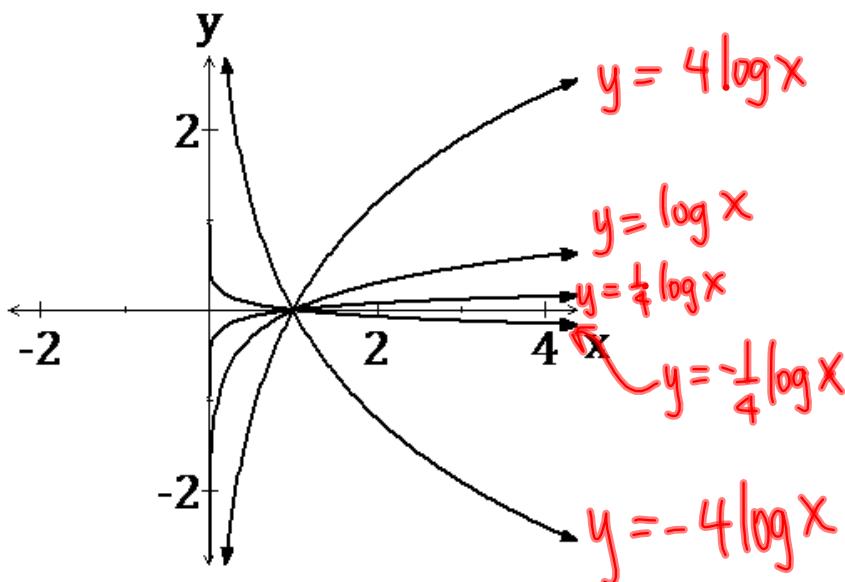
B: $y = 4 \log_{10} x$

C: $y = \frac{1}{4} \log_{10} x$

D: $y = -4 \log_{10} x$

E: $y = -\frac{1}{4} \log_{10} x$

$y = a \log x$



What is the effect on the graph of $y = a \log_{10} x$ if $a > 0$? if $a < 0$?

increasing Q4 to Q1 *decreasing Q1 to Q4*

Does a affect the x-coordinate or the y-coordinate? Is this a vertical or a horizontal transformation?

Which point is easily identified from the graph?

x -int at $x=1$

Which characteristics of the graphs of logarithmic functions differ from the graphs of exponential functions?

pretty well everything!

Use technology to graph the exponential function $y = e^x$.

- . Complete the tables for $y = e^x$ and $x = e^y$.

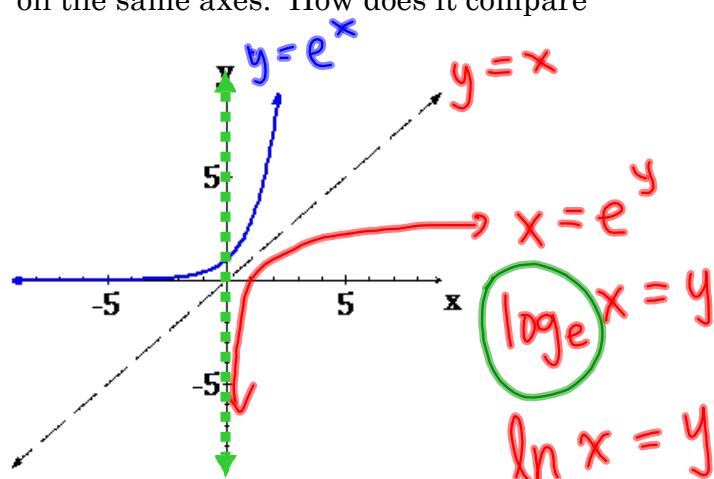
$y = e^x$	
x	y
-2	.135
-1	.368
0	1
1	2.718
2	7.3

$x = e^y$	
x	y
.135	-2
.368	-1
1	0
2.718	1
7.3	2

$$\log_e x = y$$

$$\log_e = \ln$$

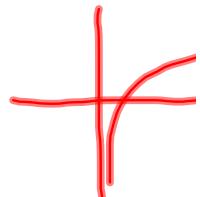
- . Sketch the graph of $x = e^y$ on the same axes. How does it compare to $y = e^x$?



- . The equation of the second function, $x = e^y$, can be rewritten in another form called **logarithmic** form: $y = \log_e x$ or $y = \ln x$

Compare the characteristics of both functions:

	$y = e^x$	$y = \ln x$
Domain	$x \in \mathbb{R}$	$x > 0$
Range	$y > 0$	$y \in \mathbb{R}$
y-intercept	(0, 1)	NONE
x-intercept	NONE	(1, 0)
Increasing/ Decreasing	Increasing	Increasing
End behaviour	Q2 to Q1	Q4 to Q1

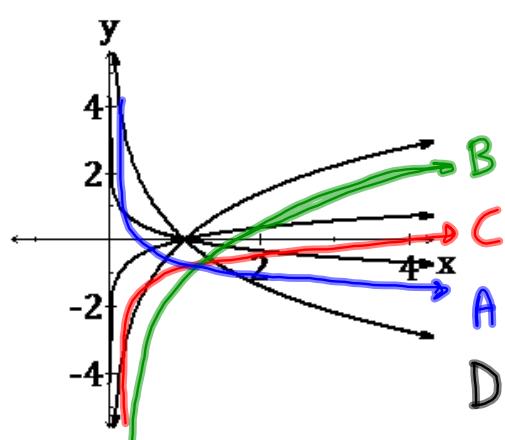


How do the characteristics of the function $y = \ln x$ compare to those of $y = \log_{10} x$? (i.e. Does it matter if the base is 10 or e ?)

All same,

- Match each function below with its graph

- A: $y = -\frac{1}{2} \ln x$
 B: $y = 2 \ln x$
 C: $y = \frac{1}{2} \ln x$
 D: $y = -2 \ln x$



NO!

P. 420-425 # 2,3,5,6,8