

## 7.2 Evaluating Log Expressions

Note: Every log expression can be written as an exponential and vice versa.

$$\log_b N = E \Leftrightarrow b^E = N$$

Ex:  $\log_2 8 = 3 \Rightarrow 2^3 = 8$

$$\log_5 625 = 4 \Rightarrow 5^4 = 625$$

$$2^6 = 64 \Rightarrow \log_2 64 = 6$$

$$9^{\frac{1}{2}} = 3 \Rightarrow \log_9 3 = \frac{1}{2}$$

Evaluating logs: Think "what exponent do we need to put on the base to get the number"?

Ex: ①  $\log_3 9 = 2$  because  $3^2 = 9$

we could also let the log expression equal some variable, like  $x$ , and switch to, and solve, the corresponding exponential equation.

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Ex: ② Evaluate: } \log_2 \frac{1}{16} \\ \text{let } \log_2 \frac{1}{16} = x \\ \text{then switch } \Rightarrow 2^x = \frac{1}{16} \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} 2^x = \frac{1}{2^4} \\ 2^x = 2^{-4} \\ x = -4 \end{array} \quad \boxed{x = -4}$$

Ex: ③ Evaluate  $\log_{27} 3$

let  $\log_{27} 3 = x$

switch  $27^x = 3$

$(3^3)^x = 3^1$

$3^{3x} = 3^1$

$3x = 1$

$x = \frac{1}{3}$

So  $\log_{27} 3 = \frac{1}{3}$

Ex ④ Evaluate:  $\ln 8$  (use calculator)

$$\ln 8 = 2.079 \quad \left[ e^{2.079} = 8 \right]$$

Ex ⑤ Evaluate  $\log 0.001$

$\log 0.001 = x$

$10^x = 0.001$

$10^x = \frac{1}{1000}$

$10^x = 10^{-3}$

$x = -3$

So  $\log 0.001 = -3$

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### Solutions to some questions

(b)  $pH = -\log x$

$2 = -\log x$

$-2 = \log x$

$10^{-2} = x$

$x = 0.01 \text{ mol/L}$

(c) $1.6 = -\log x$	$2.5 = -\log x$
$-1.6 = \log x$	$-2.5 = \log x$
$x = 10^{-1.6}$	$x = 10^{-2.5}$
$x = 0.02512$	$x = 0.003162$

$$\frac{0.02512}{0.003162} = 7.9 \text{ times more acidic}$$