

## MATH 3208 COMPOSITE FUNCTIONS

Two functions,  $f(x)$  and  $g(x)$ , can be combined using composition to produce two new functions,  $f(g(x))$  and  $g(f(x))$ .

### DIFFERENT REPRESENTATIONS OF COMPOSITE FUNCTIONS

The composite function  $f(g(x))$  can be written as  $(f \circ g)(x)$ .  $f(g(x))$

The composite function  $g(f(x))$  can be written as  $(g \circ f)(x)$ .

The composite function  $f(g(h(x)))$  can be written as  $(f \circ g \circ h)(x)$ .

#### EXAMPLE 1

Given the functions  $f(x) = 3x$ ,  $g(x) = x + 4$ , and  $h(x) = x^2 - 1$ .

(a) Evaluate each of the following:

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{(i)} \quad g(h(-3)) \\
 \underline{h(-3) = (-3)^2 - 1 = 8} \\
 \underline{g(h(-3)) = g(8)} \\
 \underline{g(8) = 8+4 = 12}
 \end{array}
 \left\{
 \begin{array}{l}
 \text{(ii)} \quad (h \circ f)\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = h(f\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)) \\
 f\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = 3 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{2} \\
 h\left(\frac{3}{2}\right) = \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^2 - 1 = \frac{5}{4}
 \end{array}
 \right\}
 \left\{
 \begin{array}{l}
 \text{(iii)} \quad f(g(h(\sqrt{5}))) = 24 \\
 h(\sqrt{5}) = (\sqrt{5})^2 - 1 = 4 \\
 g(4) = 4+4 = 8 \\
 f(8) = 3(8) = 24
 \end{array}
 \right.$$

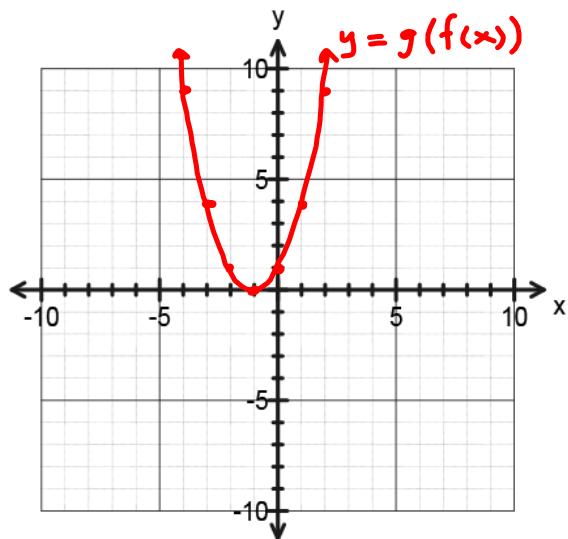
(b) Determine each of the following composite functions.

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{(i)} \quad (g \circ f)(x) \\
 \underline{g(f(x))} \\
 \underline{g(3x) = 3x+4}
 \end{array}
 \left\{
 \begin{array}{l}
 \text{(ii)} \quad f(h(x)) \\
 f(x^2-1) \\
 = 3(x^2-1) \\
 = 3x^2 - 3
 \end{array}
 \right.
 \left\{
 \begin{array}{l}
 \text{(iii)} \quad (h \circ g)(x) \\
 h(g(x)) \\
 h(x+4) = (x+4)^2 - 1
 \end{array}
 \right.
 \left\{
 \begin{array}{l}
 \text{(iv)} \quad f(g(h(x))) \\
 f(g(x^2-1)) \\
 g(x^2-1) = (x^2-1) + 4 \\
 g(x^2-1) = x^2-1+4 \\
 g(x^2-1) = x^2+3 \\
 f(x^2+3) = 3(x^2+3) \\
 f(g(h(x))) = 3x^2+9
 \end{array}
 \right.$$

**EXAMPLE 2**

Given the functions  $f(x) = x + 1$  and  $g(x) = x^2$ .

Determine the equation of the composite function  $y = g(f(x))$ , graph the composite function, and state its domain and range.



$$y = g(x+1)$$

$$y = (x+1)^2$$

vertex  $(-1, 0)$

Domain:  $\{x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}\}$

Range:  $\{y \mid y \geq 0, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$

**EXAMPLE 3**

Given the functions  $f(x) = x^2 + 5x + 1$ ,  $g(x) = 2x + 1$ ,  $h(x) = \sqrt{x-2}$ , and  $k(x) = |x + 5|$ .

Determine the following composite functions and state their domain and range.

- (a)  $g(f(x))$       (b)  $f(h(x))$       (c)  $h(g(x))$       (d)  $k(f(x))$

**EXAMPLE 4**

If  $h(x) = f(g(x))$ , determine  $f(x)$  and  $g(x)$  for each of the following:

$$(a) \quad h(x) = \sqrt{x^3 + 1}$$

$$g(x) = x^3$$

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x+1}$$

$$(b) \quad h(x) = (x-2)^2 + (x-2) + 3$$

$$g(x) = x - 2$$

$$f(x) = x^2 + x + 3$$

**EXAMPLE 5**

A spherical weather balloon is being inflated. The balloon's radius,  $r$ , in feet, after  $t$  minutes is given by  $r = \sqrt{t}$ .

- (a) Express the surface area of the balloon as a function of time,  $t$ . ( $\text{Area} = 4\pi r^2$ )

$$\text{Area} = 4\pi(\sqrt{t})^2$$

$$\text{Area} = 4\pi t$$

- (b) After how many minutes will the surface area be  $180 \text{ ft}^2$ ?

$$180 = 4\pi t \quad \rightarrow \quad t = \frac{45}{\pi}$$

$$\frac{180}{4\pi} = t \quad \rightarrow \quad t \doteq 14.3 \text{ minutes}$$

- (c) Express the volume of the balloon as a function of time,  $t$ . ( $\text{Volume} = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$ )

$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi(\sqrt{t})^3$$

$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi t^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi \sqrt{t^3}$$

$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi t \sqrt[3]{t}$$

**EXAMPLE 6**

Given  $f(x) = \frac{1}{x+1}$  and  $g(x) = \frac{1}{x}$ , determine the functions  $f(g(x))$  and  $f(f(x))$ .

$$f(g(x)) = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{x} + 1} \cdot \frac{x}{x} = \frac{x}{1+x}$$

$$f(f(x)) = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{x+1} + 1} \cdot \frac{x+1}{x+1} = \frac{x+1}{1+x+1} = \frac{x+1}{x+2}$$

**QUESTIONS** Pages 507 – 509, # 1a, d, 2a, c, 3a, c, 4e, f, 5a, b, 6, 7, 14, 16a, 17, 18a, 22